

# Bingqing Chen

Looking for Research Internships  
PhD Candidate at Carnegie Mellon University  
*Building Systems; Smart Grid; Machine Learning*  
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## A. Education

2017 – Present *Carnegie Mellon University*; Ph.D., Advanced Infrastructure Systems; M.S., Machine Learning  
2015 – 2017 *University of Hong Kong*; M.Sc. (with *Distinction*), Structural Engineering  
2012 (Fall) *McGill University*; Exchange Programme; GPA: 3.94/4  
2011 – 2014 *University of Hong Kong*; B.Eng. (*First-class Honours*), Civil Engineering; GPA: 3.83/4

## B. Experience

2020 (Summer) Graduate Research Intern, *Lawrence Berkley National Laboratory, CA – Research, Machine Learning*  
2014 – 2016 Structural Engineer, *Ove Arup & Partners, Hong Kong – Engineering Design & Consulting*  
2013 – 2014 Intern, *Frost & Sullivan, Shanghai – Management Consulting*  
2013 (Summer) Research Assistant, *Imperial College London, London – Statistical Modelling*  
2012 (Summer) Intern, *China Three Gorges Corporation, Beijing – Construction Management*

## C. Selected Projects

Distributed Control of Building Loads for Grid Services; Carnegie Mellon University; *PA Research, Distributed Optimization, Smart Grid | 2020*

- Proposed a distributed control solution to coordinate heterogeneous building loads with non-convex dynamics to achieve grid-level objectives, while ensuring individual loads' operational constraints and end-use requirements are satisfied
- Validated the proposed solution is practical using a hardware-in-the-loop simulation, which includes a real-world testbed operated via a smart thermostat. It curtailed daily peak load by an average of 12.5%, while maintained comfort temperatures.
- Nominated for Best Student Paper Award at IEEE SmartGridComm'20 based on this work [3]

Off-Policy Evaluation for Building Control; Lawrence Berkley National Laboratory; *PA Research, Reinforcement Learning, Off-Policy Evaluation, Building Control | 2020 (Summer)*

- Presented the 1<sup>st</sup> study of off-policy evaluation in the context of building control, focusing on the appropriateness of existing methods given the characteristics of building operational data.
- The selected method estimated the energy and comfort costs with 1.84% and 14.1% error, averaged over 10 target policies.

Domain Adaptive Energy Disaggregation; Carnegie Mellon University; *PA Research, Domain Adaptation, Non-intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) | 2019*

- Incorporated application-specific knowledge into domain adversarial training to develop a domain-adaptive model for NILM
- Evaluated the solution on a publicly available dataset and demonstrated that it compares favourably to unsupervised methods

Practical and Scalable Reinforcement Learning for Building Control; Carnegie Mellon University; *PA Research, Reinforcement Learning, Building Control | 2019*

- Proposed the 1<sup>st</sup> reinforcement learning solution for building control that enables real-world deployment without the resource-intensive process of developing high-fidelity simulation models
- Deployed the proposed solution in a real-world testbed, which saved 16.7% energy compared to the existing control
- Won Best Paper Award at ACM BuildSys'19 based on this work [7]

Infrastructure Project Coordination; Ove Arup & Partners; *HK, CN Engineering Design, Coordination | 2014-2016*

- Coordinated design changes and addressed contractor queries, for a work-package under the *Tuen Mun-Chek Lap Kok Link*, a major infrastructure project in Hong Kong with a contract sum of \$6 billion
- Liaised with engineers from different disciplines and compiled holistic solutions for the client

Statistical Analysis of Travel Behaviour; Imperial College London; *UK Research, Data Analysis | 2013 (Summer)*

- Conducted statistical analysis to characterise the relationship between travel behaviour and disaggregated income sources on a dataset containing 16,183 households
- Found evidence that the assumption of homogeneous income elasticity of road traffic, commonly used in transport planning models, was not true under some circumstances

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## D. Selected Publications

- [1] **Chen, B.**, Francis, J., Pritoni, M., Kar, S., & Bergés, M. (2020). COHORT: Coordination of Heterogeneous Thermostatically Controlled Loads for Demand Flexibility. In *Proceedings of the 7th ACM International Conference on Systems for Energy-Efficient Buildings, Cities, and Transportation (BuildSys'20)*. ACM.
- [2] **Chen, B.**, Jin, M., Wang, Z., Hong, T., & Bergés, M. (2020). Towards Off-policy Evaluation as a Prerequisite for Real-world Reinforcement Learning in Building Control. In *The 1st International Workshop on Reinforcement Learning for Energy Management in Buildings Cities (RLEM'20)*. ACM.
- [3] **Chen, B.**, Yao, W., Francis, J., & Bergés, M. (2020). Learning a Distributed Control Scheme for Demand Flexibility in Thermostatically Controlled Loads. In *2020 IEEE International Conference on Communications, Control, and Computing Technologies for Smart Grids (SmartGridComm'20)*. IEEE. **(Best Student Paper Nominee)**
- [4] **Chen, B.**, Cai, Z., & Berges, M. (2020). Gnu-RL: A Practical and Scalable Reinforcement Learning Solution for Building HVAC Control using a Differentiable MPC Policy. *Frontiers in Built Environment*, 6, 174.
- [5] **Chen, B.**, Liu, J., Lange, H., & Bergés, M. (2020). Dyna-Bolt: Domain Adaptive Binary Factorization of Current Waveforms for Energy Disaggregation. In *ICASSP 2020-2020 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)* (pp. 3262-3266). IEEE.
- [6] Liu, J., **Chen, B.**, Chen, S., Bergés, M., Bielak, J., & Noh, H. (2020). Damage-sensitive and Domain-invariant Feature Extraction for Vehicle-vibration-based Bridge Health Monitoring. In *ICASSP 2020-2020 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)* (pp. 3007-3011). IEEE.
- [7] **Chen, B.**, Cai, Z., & Bergés, M. (2019). Gnu-RL: A Precocial Reinforcement Learning Solution for Building HVAC Control Using a Differentiable MPC Policy. In *Proceedings of the 6th ACM International Conference on Systems for Energy-Efficient Buildings, Cities, and Transportation* (pp. 316-325) (*BuildSys'19*). ACM. **(Best Paper Award)**
- [8] Le Vine, S., **Chen, B. E.**, & Polak, J. (2014). Does the income elasticity of road traffic depend on the source of income?. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 67, 15-29.

## E. Skills

- Programming Languages: Python, C/C++/C#, Java
- Data Analysis: numpy, pandas, PySpark, R, SQL, Matlab, Mathematica, SPSS
- Machine Learning: tensorflow, pytorch, keras, scikit-learn

## F. Formal Coursework

|  |                                   |   |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| CMU 10701 Intro. to Machine Learning   | CMU 11785 Deep Learning           | CMU 10703 Deep Reinforcement Learning   |
| CMU 10702 Statistical Machine Learning | CMU 10705 Intermediate Statistics | CMU 10708 Probabilistic Graphical Model |
| CMU 10725 Convex Optimization          | CMU 10805 ML w. Large Datasets    |   |

## G. Professional Service

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| TPC Co-chair | <i>ACM Workshop on Reinforcement Learning for Energy Mgmt. in Buildings &amp; Cities @ BuildSys'20</i> |
| Reviewer     | <i>ACM BuildSys'20; Building Simulation</i>  |

## H. Honours & Scholarships

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 2017-Present | Dean's Fellowship                               |
| 2011-2014    | Dean's Honors List                              |
| 2013         | Chow Che King Prize                             |
| 2013         | Ms. Chu Yuk Baw Prize in Structural Engineering |
| 2013         | HKU Worldwide Exchange Scholarship              |
| 2012, 2013   | Professor YK Cheung Scholarship                 |
| 2012         | CV Starr Scholarship                            |

## I. Outreach

Volunteer – *Social Entrepreneurship*; Pollinate Energy, India; 2016

- Visited slums communities; promoted and sold solar lamps to replace kerosene ones; conducted field trials and surveys on the user-experience of new solar products as a potential addition to the existing product portfolio

Volunteer – *Infrastructure Development*; Project Little Dream, Cambodia; 2015

- Contributed to designing and building an elementary school in rural Cambodia